

AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS
ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI
REGULATIONS 2009

II to IV SEMESTERS (FULL TIME) CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

M.E. INDUSTRIAL SAFETY ENGINEERING

SEMESTER II

S NO.	SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT	L	T	P	C
THEORY						
1	IS 9322	<u>Fire Engineering and Explosion control</u>	4	0	0	4
2	IS 9323	<u>Computer aided hazard analysis</u>	3	1	0	4
3	IS 9324	<u>Electrical safety</u>	4	0	0	4
4	IS 9325	<u>Reliability Engineering</u>	4	0	0	4
5	IS 9326	<u>Safety in Chemical Industries</u>	3	0	0	3
6	E2	Elective II	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL						
7	IS9328	<u>Industrial Safety Laboratory</u>	0	0	3	2
TOTAL			21	1	3	24

SEMESTER III

S No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
Theory						
1	E3	Elective III	3	0	0	3
2	E4	Elective IV	3	0	0	3
3	E5	Elective V	3	0	0	3
Practical						
4	IS 9334	Project Work (Phase I)	0	0	12	6
TOTAL			9	0	12	15

SEMESTER IV

S No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
Practical						
1	IS 9341	Project Work (Phase II)	0	0	24	12
TOTAL			0	0	24	12

Total Credits to be Earned for the Award of the Degree = 72

LIST OF ELECTIVES

S No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
Theory						
1	IE9322	<u>Quality Engineering</u>	3	0	0	3
2	IS 9002	<u>Artificial Intelligence and Expert systems</u>	3	0	0	3
3	IS 9003	<u>Work Study and Ergonomics</u>	3	0	0	3
4	IS 9004	<u>Dock Safety</u>	3	0	0	3
5	IS 9005	<u>Safety in Construction</u>	3	0	0	3
6	IS 9006	<u>Transport Safety</u>	3	0	0	3
7	IS 9007	<u>Fireworks safety</u>	3	0	0	3
8	IS 9008	<u>Safety in Powder Handling</u>	3	0	0	3
9	IS 9009	<u>Nuclear Engineering and Safety</u>	3	0	0	3
10	IS 9010	<u>Safety in Textile Industry</u>	3	0	0	3
11	IS 9011	<u>Safety in Mines</u>	3	0	0	3
12	IS 9012	<u>Safety in Engineering Industry</u>	3	0	0	3
13	IS 9013	<u>Plant Layout and Materials Handling</u>	3	0	0	3
14	IS 9014	<u>Disaster Management</u>	3	0	0	3
15	IS 9015	<u>OHSAS 18000 and ISO 14000</u>	3	0	0	3
16	IS 9016	<u>Human Factors in Engineering</u>	3	0	0	3

IS9322 FIRE ENGINEERING AND EXPLOSIVE CONTROL L T P C

4 0 0 4

UNIT I PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF FIRE 12

Fire properties of solid, liquid and gases - fire spread - toxicity of products of combustion - theory of combustion and explosion – vapour clouds – flash fire – jet fires – pool fires – unconfined vapour cloud explosion, shock waves - auto-ignition – boiling liquid expanding vapour explosion – case studies – Flixborough, Mexico disaster, Pasedena Texas, Piper Alpha, Peterborough and Bombay Victoria dock ship explosions.

UNIT II FIRE PREVENTION AND PROTECTION 12

Sources of ignition – fire triangle – principles of fire extinguishing – active and passive fire protection systems – various classes of fires – A, B, C, D, E – types of fire extinguishers – fire stoppers – hydrant pipes – hoses – monitors – fire watchers – lay out of stand pipes – fire station-fire alarms and sirens – maintenance of fire trucks – foam generators – escape from fire rescue operations – fire drills – notice-first aid for burns.

UNIT III INDUSTRIAL FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEMS 12

Sprinkler-hydrants-stand pipes – special fire suppression systems like deluge and emulsifier, selection criteria of the above installations, reliability, maintenance, evaluation and standards – alarm and detection systems. Other suppression systems – CO₂ system, foam system, dry chemical powder (DCP) system, halon system – need for halon replacement – smoke venting. Portable extinguishers – flammable liquids – tank farms – indices of inflammability-fire fighting systems.

UNIT IV BUILDING FIRE SAFETY 12

Objectives of fire safe building design, Fire load, fire resistant material and fire testing – structural fire protection – structural integrity – concept of egress design - exists – width calculations - fire certificates – fire safety requirements for high rise buildings – snookers.

UNIT V EXPLOSION PROTECTING SYSTEMS 12

Principles of explosion-detonation and blast waves-explosion parameters – Explosion Protection, Containment, Flame Arrestors, isolation, suppression, venting, explosion relief of large enclosure-explosion venting-inert gases, plant for generation of inert gas-rupture disc in process vessels and lines explosion, suppression system based on carbon dioxide (CO₂) and halons-hazards in LPG, ammonia (NH₃), sulphur dioxide (SO₃), chlorine (CL₂) etc.

TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

1. Derek, James, "Fire Prevention Hand Book", Butter Worths and Company, London, 1986.

REFERENCES:

1. Gupta, R.S., "Hand Book of Fire Technology" Orient Longman, Bombay 1977.
2. "Accident Prevention manual for industrial operations" N.S.C., Chicago, 1982.
3. Dinko Tuhtar, "Fire and explosion protection"
4. "Davis Daniel et al, "Hand Book of fire technology"
5. Fire fighters hazardous materials reference book "Fire Prevention in Factories", an Nostrand Rein Hold, New York, 1991.
6. "Fire Prevention and fire fighting", Loss prevention Association, India.
7. Relevant Indian Acts and rules, Government of India.

UNIT I HAZARD, RISK ISSUES AND HAZARD ASSESSMENT 9

Introduction, hazard, hazard monitoring-risk issue, group or societal risk, individual risk, voluntary and involuntary risk, social benefits Vs technological risk, approaches for establishing risk acceptance levels, Risk estimation.

Hazard assessment, procedure, methodology; safety audit, checklist analysis, what-if analysis, safety review, preliminary hazard analysis(PHA), human error analysis, hazard operability studies(HAZOP), safety warning systems.

UNIT II COMPUTER AIDED INSTRUMENTS 11

Applications of Advanced Equipments and Instruments, Thermo Calorimetry, Differential Scanning Calorimeter(DSC), Thermo Gravimetric Analyser(TGA), Accelerated Rate Calorimeter(ARC), Reactive Calorimeter(RC), Reaction System Screening Tool(RSST) - Principles of operations, Controlling parameters, Applications, advantages.

Explosive Testing, Deflagration Test, Detonation Test, Ignition Test, Minimum ignition energy Test, Sensitiveness Test, Impact Sensitiveness Test(BAM) and Friction Sensitiveness Test (BAM), Shock Sensitiveness Test, Card Gap Test.

UNIT III RISK ANALYSIS QUANTIFICATION AND SOFTWARES 8

Fault Tree Analysis and Event Tree Analysis, Logic symbols, methodology, minimal cut set ranking - fire explosion and toxicity index(FETI), various indices - Hazard analysis(HAZAN)- Failure Mode and Effect Analysis(FMEA)- Basic concepts of Reliability- Software on Risk analysis, CISCON, FETI, HANGARS modules on Heat radiation, Pool fire, Jet, Explosion. Reliability softwares on FMEA for mechanical and electrical systems.

UNIT IV CONSEQUENCES ANALYSIS 9

Logics of consequences analysis- Estimation- Hazard identification based on the properties of chemicals- Chemical inventory analysis- identification of hazardous processes- Estimation of source term, Gas or vapour release, liquid release, two phase release- Heat radiation effects, BLEVE, Pool fires and Jet fire- Gas/vapour dispersion- Explosion, UVCE and Flash fire, Explosion effects and confined explosion- Toxic effects- Plotting the damage distances on plot plant/layout.

UNIT V CREDIBILITY OF RISK ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES 8

Past accident analysis as information sources for Hazard analysis and consequences analysis of chemical accident, Mexico disaster, Flixborough, Bhopal, Seveso, Pasadena, Feyzin disaster(1966), Port Hudson disaster- convey report, hazard assessment of non-nuclear installation- Rijnmond report, risk analysis of size potentially Hazardous Industrial objects- Rasmussen masses report, Reactor safety study of Nuclear power plant

L:45 T:15 TOTAL: 60 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Loss Prevention in Process Industries-Frank P. Less Butterworth-Hein UK 1990 (Vol.I, II and III)
2. Methodologies for Risk and Safety Assessment in Chemical Process Industries, Commonwealth Science Council, UK
3. Course Material Intensive Training Programme on Consequence Analysis, by Process Safety Centre, Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Tarnaka and CLRI, Chennai.

4. ILO- Major Hazard control- A practical Manual, ILO, Geneva, 1988.
5. Brown, D.B. System analysis and Design for safety, Prentice Hall, 1976.
6. Hazop and Hazom, by Trevor A Klett, Institute of Chemical Engineering.
7. Quantitative Risk assessment in Chemical Industries, Institute of Chemical Industries, Centre for Chemical process safety.
8. Guidelines for Hazard Evaluation Procedures, Centre for Chemical Process safety, AIChE 1992.

IS 9324

ELECTRICAL SAFETY

L	T	P	C
4	0	0	4

UNIT I CONCEPTS AND STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS 12

Introduction – electrostatics, electro magnetism, stored energy, energy radiation and electromagnetic interference – Working principles of electrical equipment-Indian electricity act and rules-statutory requirements from electrical inspectorate-international standards on electrical safety – first aid-cardio pulmonary resuscitation(CPR).

UNIT II ELECTRICAL HAZARDS 12

Primary and secondary hazards-shocks, burns, scalds, falls-human safety in the use of electricity.

Energy leakage-clearances and insulation-classes of insulation-voltage classifications-excess energy-current surges-Safety in handling of war equipments-over current and short circuit current-heating effects of current-electromagnetic forces-corona effect-static electricity –definition, sources, hazardous conditions, control, electrical causes of fire and explosion-ionization, spark and arc-ignition energy-national electrical safety code ANSI.

Lightning, hazards, lightning arrestor, installation – earthing, specifications, earth resistance, earth pit maintenance.

UNIT III PROTECTION SYSTEMS 12

Fuse, circuit breakers and overload relays – protection against over voltage and under voltage – safe limits of amperage – voltage –safe distance from lines-capacity and protection of conductor-joints-and connections, overload and short circuit protection-no load protection-earth fault protection.

FRLS insulation-insulation and continuity test-system grounding-equipment grounding-earth leakage circuit breaker (ELCB)-cable wires-maintenance of ground-ground fault circuit interrupter-use of low voltage-electrical guards-Personal protective equipment – safety in handling hand held electrical appliances tools and medical equipments.

UNIT IV SELECTION, INSTALLATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE 12

Role of environment in selection-safety aspects in application - protection and interlock-self diagnostic features and fail safe concepts-lock out and work permit system-discharge rod and earthing devices-safety in the use of portable tools-cabling and cable joints-preventive maintenance.

UNIT V HAZARDOUS ZONES 12

Classification of hazardous zones-intrinsically safe and explosion proof electrical apparatus-increase safe equipment-their selection for different zones-temperature classification-grouping of gases-use of barriers and isolators-equipment certifying agencies.

TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

1. Fordham Cooper, W., "Electrical Safety Engineering" Butterworth and Company, London, 1986.

REFERENCES

1. "Accident prevention manual for industrial operations", N.S.C.,Chicago, 1982.
2. Indian Electricity Act and Rules, Government of India.
3. Power Engineers – Handbook of TNEB, Chennai, 1989.
4. Martin Glov Electrostatic Hazards in powder handling, Research Studies Pvt.LTd., England, 1988.

IS 9325

RELIABILITY ENGINEERING

**L T P C
4 0 0 4**

UNIT I RELIABILITY CONCEPT 12

Reliability function – failure rate – mean time between failures (MTBF) – mean time to failure (MTTF) – A priori and a posteriori concept - mortality curve – useful life – availability – maintainability – system effectiveness.

UNIT II FAILURE DATA ANALYSIS 12

Time to failure distributions – Exponential, normal, Gamma, Weibull, ranking of data – probability plotting techniques – Hazard plotting.

UNIT III RELIABILITY PREDICTION MODELS 12

Series and parallel systems – RBD approach – Standby systems – m/n configuration – Application of Bayes' theorem – cut and tie set method – Markov analysis – Fault Tree Analysis – limitations.

UNIT IV RELIABILITY MANAGEMENT 12

Reliability testing – Reliability growth monitoring – Non-parametric methods – Reliability and life cycle costs – Reliability allocation – Replacement model.

UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT 12

Definition and measurement of risk – risk analysis techniques – risk reduction resources – industrial safety and risk assessment.

TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Srinath L.S, "Reliability Engineering", Affiliated East-West Press Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1998.
2. Modarres, "Reliability and Risk analysis", Maral Dekker Inc.1993.
3. John Davidson, "The Reliability of Mechanical system" published by the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, London, 1988.
4. Smith C.O. "Introduction to Reliability in Design", McGraw Hill, London, 1976.

IS 9326	SAFETY IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

UNIT I SAFETY IN PROCESS DESIGN AND PRESSURE SYSTEM DESIGN 9

Design process, conceptual design and detail design, assessment, inherently safer design- chemical reactor , types, batch reactors, reaction hazard evaluation, assessment, reactor safety, operating conditions, unit operations and equipments, utilities.

Pressure system, pressure vessel design, standards and codes- pipe works and valves- heat exchangers- process machinery- over pressure protection, pressure relief devices and design, fire relief, vacuum and thermal relief, special situations, disposal- flare and vent systems- failures in pressure system.

UNIT II PLANT COMMISSIONING AND INSPECTION 9

Commissioning phases and organization, pre-commissioning documents, process commissioning, commissioning problems, post commissioning documentation

Plant inspection, pressure vessel, pressure piping system, non destructive testing, pressure testing, leak testing and monitoring- plant monitoring, performance monitoring, condition, vibration, corrosion, acoustic emission-pipe line inspection.

UNIT III PLANT OPERATIONS 9

Operating discipline, operating procedure and inspection, format, emergency procedures- hand over and permit system- start up and shut down operation, refinery units- operation of fired heaters, driers, storage- operating activities and hazards- trip systems- exposure of personnel

UNIT IV PLANT MAINTENANCE, MODIFICATION AND EMERGENCY PLANNING 9

Management of maintenance, hazards- preparation for maintenance, isolation, purging, cleaning, confined spaces, permit system- maintenance equipment- hot works- tank cleaning, repair and demolition- online repairs- maintenance of protective devices- modification of plant, problems- controls of modifications.

Emergency planning, disaster planning, onsite emergency- offsite emergency, APELL

UNIT V STORAGES

9

General consideration, petroleum product storages, storage tanks and vessel- storages layout- segregation, separating distance, secondary containment- venting and relief, atmospheric vent, pressure, vacuum valves, flame arrestors, fire relief- fire prevention and protection- LPG storages, pressure storages, layout, instrumentation, vapourizer, refrigerated storages- LNG storages, hydrogen storages, toxic storages, chlorine storages, ammonia storages, other chemical storages- underground storages- loading and unloading facilities- drum and cylinder storage- ware house, storage hazard assessment of LPG and LNG

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

1. Lees, F.P. "Loss Prevention in Process Industries" Butterworths and Company, 1996.

REFERENCES

1. "Quantitative Risk Assessment in Chemical Process Industries" American Institute of Chemical Industries, Centre for Chemical Process safety.
2. Fawcett, H.h. and Wood, "Safety and Accident Prevention in Chemical Operations" Wiley inters, Second Edition.
3. "Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations" NSC, Chicago, 1982.
4. GREEN, A.E., "High Risk Safety Technology", John Wiley and Sons,. 1984.
5. Petroleum Act and Rules, Government of India.
6. Carbide of Calcium Rules, Government of India.

IS9328

INDUSTRIAL SAFETY LABORATORY

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Noise Level Measurement and Analysis

Measurement of sound pressure level in dB for Impact, continuous and intermittent sources at various networks, peak and average values.

Friction test

Explosive materials like barium nitrate, gun powder, white powder, amorces composition etc.

Impact test

Explosive materials like gun powder, white powder, amerces composition etc.

Burst strength test of packaging materials like paper bags, corrugated cartoons, wood etc.

Auto ignition temperature test.

Exhaust gas Measurement and Analysis

Measurement of Sox, Nox, Cox, hydrocarbons.

Environmental Parameter Measurement

Dry Bulb Temperature, Wet Bulb Temperature, Determination of relative humidity, wind flow and effective corrective effective.

Particle size Measurement

Air sampling analysis

TRAINING IN USAGE AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Personal protective equipment:

Respiratory and non-respiratory-demonstration-self contained breathing apparatus. Safety helmet, belt, hand gloves, goggles, safety shoe, gum boots, ankle shoes, face shield, nose mask, ear plug, ear muff, anti static and conducting plastics/rubber materials, apron and leg guard.

Fire extinguishers and its operations

Water Co₂

Foam

Carbon dioxide (Co₂)

Dry chemical powder

Static charge testing on plastic, rubber, ferrous and non-ferrous materials.

Illumination testing - by lux meter and photo meter.

Electrical safety

Insulation resistance for motors and cables

Estimation of earth resistance

Earth continuity test

Sensitivity test for ELCB

Software Usage

Accident Analysis

Safety Audit Packages

Consequence Analysis (CISCON)

Fire, Explosion and Toxicity Index (FETI)

Reliability Analysis for Mechanical system and Electrical System

Failure Mode Analysis

First-Aid

Road safety signals and symbols

Equipments Required

1. Noise level meter : 1 No
2. Friction tester : 1 No
3. Impact tester : 1 No
4. Exhaust gas analyzer: 1 No
5. High volume sampler : 1 No
6. PPE Set : 1 No
7. Fire extinguisher set : 1 No
8. Static charge tester : 1 No
9. First aid kit : 1 No
10. Software : CISCON, FETI and Failure Mode analysis

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO QUALITY ENGINEERING AND LOSS FUNCTION 9

Quality value and engineering- overall quality system-quality engineering in product design - quality engineering in design of production processes - quality engineering in production - quality engineering in service. Loss function Derivation – use-loss function for products/system- justification of improvements-loss function and inspection- quality evaluations and tolerances-N type, S type, L type

UNIT II ON-LINE QUALITY CONTROL 9

On-line feedback quality control variable characteristics-control with measurement interval- one unit, multiple units-control systems for lot and batch production. On-line process parameter control variable characteristics- process parameter tolerances-feedback control systems-measurement error and process control parameters.

UNIT III ON-LINE QUALITY CONTROL ATTRIBUTES AND METHODS FOR PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS 9

Checking intervals- frequency of process diagnosis. Production process improvement method- process diagnosis improvement method- process adjustment and recovery improvement methods.

UNIT IV QUALITY ENGINEERING AND TPM 9

Preventive maintenance schedules- PM schedules for functional characteristics- PM schedules for large scale systems. Quality tools–fault tree analysis, event tree analysis, failure mode and effect analysis. ISO quality systems.

UNIT V SIX SIGMA AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION 9

Introduction- definition-methodology- impact of implementation of six sigma-DMAIC method-roles and responsibilities –leaders, champion, black belt, green belts. Do's and don't's - readiness of organization – planning-management role- six sigma tools – sustaining six sigma.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**REFERENCES :**

1. De Feo J A and Barnard W W, "Six Sigma: Breakthrough and Beyond", Tata McGraw-Hill, NewDelhi, 2005.
2. Taguchi G, Elsayed E A and Hsiang, T.C., "Quality Engineering in Production Systems", Mc-Graw-Hill Book company, Singapore, International Edition, 1989
3. Pyzdek T and Berger R W, "Quality Engineering Handbook", Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1996
4. Brue G, "Six Sigma for Managers", Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi, Second reprint, 2002.

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IS9002	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEMS	3	0	0	3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Intelligence – Definition, types cognitive aspect approach, measuring intelligence – early efforts, IQ and AI: aspects of intelligence – learning, problem solving, creativity, behaviour and biology. Artificial intelligence: Historical background, applications of AI, objections and myths, AI languages: Introduction to PROLOG and LISP.

UNIT II COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY 11

The mind – informative and cybernetics, components for thought, modes of perception – visual, auditory and other systems: memory mechanisms, problem solving – planning, search, the GPS systems; types of learning – rote, parameter, method and concept: Game playing, reasoning, Artificial Vision – picture processing – identifying real objects; Vision programs, factory vision systems.

UNIT III KNOWLEDGE ENGINEERING 9

Introduction – role of knowledge engineer, knowledge representation – psychology, production rules, logic and programming, Common sense and fuzzy logic, semantic networks, learning systems.

UNIT IV EXPERT SYSTEMS 9

Introduction, knowledge acquisition for Expert system, features of Expert systems – System structure, inference Engines, uncertainties, memory mechanisms, range of applications, actual expert systems – VP expert. Assignment – Development of a simple expert system.

UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO NEURAL NETWORKS 7

Neural Network Architecture – Learning methods – Architecture of a Back Propagation Network – Selection of parameters – Simple variations of BPN.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

1. Elaine R., and Kevin, “Artificial Intelligence”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1994.

REFERENCES:

1. Rajasekaran S and Vijayalakshmi Pai, G.A, “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms – Synthesis and Applications”, PHI, 2003.
2. Charnaik, E., and McDermott, D., “Introduction to Artificial Intelligence”, Addison Wesley, 1985.
3. Dan W.Patterson, “Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems”, Prentice Hall of India, 1992.
4. Winston, P.H., “Artificial Intelligence”, Addison Wesley, 1990.
5. Nilsson, N.J., “Principles of AI”, Narosa Publishing House, 1990.
6. Schalkoff, R.J., “Artificial Intelligence” – An Engineering Approach”, McGraw Hill International Edition, Singapore, 1992.

UNIT I WORK STUDY 9

Study of operations – work content – work procedure – breakdown – human factors – safety and method study – methods and movements at the workplace – substitution with latest devices – robotic concepts – applications in hazardous workplaces – productivity, quality and safety (PQS).

UNIT II ERGONOMICS 9

Definition – applications of ergonomic principles in the shop floor – work benches – seating arrangements – layout of electrical panels- switch gears – principles of motion economy – location of controls – display locations – machine foundations – work platforms, fatigue, physical and mental strain – incidents of accident – physiology of workers.

UNIT III PERSONAL PROTECTION 9

Concepts of personal protective equipment – types – selection of PPE – invisible protective barriers – procurement, storage, inspection and testing – quality – standards – ergonomic considerations in personal protective equipment design.

UNIT IV PROCESS AND EQUIPMENT DESIGN 9

Process design – equipment – instrument – selection – concept modules – various machine tools - in-built safety – machine layout-machine guarding-safety devices and methods – selection, inspection, maintenance and safe usage – statutory provisions, operator training and supervision – hazards and prevention.

UNIT V MAN MACHINE SYSTEMS 9

Job and personal risk factors – standards-selection and training-body size and posture-body dimension (static/dynamic) – adjustment range – penalties – guide lines for safe design and postures – evaluation and methods of reducing posture strain.

Man-machine interface-controls -types of control-identification and selection-types of displays-compatibility and stereotypes of important operations-fatigue and vigilance-measurement characteristics and strategies for enhanced performance.

TOTAL :45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

1. Introduction to Work Study”, ILO, Oxford and IBH Publishing company, Bombay, 1991”.
2. “Work Study”, National Productivity Council, New Delhi, 1995.
3. E.J.Mc Cormick and M.S.Sanders “Human Factors in Engineering and Design”, TMH, New Delhi, 1982.

REFERENCES

1. W.Benjamin Neibal Motion and Time Study, 7th Edition.
2. Mundel, Motion and Time Study, 6th Edition, Allied Publishers, Madras, 1989.
3. “Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations”, NSC Chicago, 1982.
4. Hunter, Gomas, “Engineering Design for Safety”, Mc Graw Hill Inc., 1992.

UNIT I HISTORY OF SAFETY LEGISLATION 9

History of dock safety statues in India-background of present dock safety statues- dock workers (safety, health and welfare) act 1986 and the rules and regulations framed there under, other statues like marking of heavy packages act 1951 and the rules framed there under - manufacture, storage and import of hazardous chemicals. Rules 1989 framed under the environment (protection) act, 1989 – few cases laws to interpret the terms used in the dock safety statues.

Responsibility of different agencies for safety, health and welfare involved in dock work – responsibilities of port authorities – dock labour board – owner of ship master, agent of ship – owner of lifting appliances and loose gear etc. – employers of dock workers like stevedores – clearing and forwarding agents – competent persons and dock worker. Forums for promoting safety and health in ports – Safe Committees and Advisory Committees. Their functions, training of dock workers.

UNIT II WORKING ON BOARD THE SHIP 9

Types of cargo ships – working on board ships – Safety in handling of hatch beams – hatch covers including its marking, Mechanical operated hatch covers of different types and its safety features – safety in chipping and painting operations on board ships – safe means of accesses – safety in storage etc. – illumination of decks and in holds – hazards in working inside the hold of the ship and on decks – safety precautions needed – safety in use of transport equipment - internal combustible engines like forklift trucks-pay loaders etc. Working with electricity and electrical management – Storage – types, hazardous cargo.

UNIT III LIFTING APPLIANCES 9

Different types of lifting appliances – construction, maintenance and use, various methods of rigging of derricks, safety in the use of container handling/lifting appliances like portainers, transtainer, top lift trucks and other containers – testing and examination of lifting appliances – portainers – transtainers – toplift trucks – derricks in different rigging etc.

Use and care of synthetic and natural fiber ropes – wire rope chains, different types of slings and loose gears.

UNIT IV TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT 9

The different types of equipment for transporting containers and safety in their use-safety in the use of self loading container vehicles, container side lifter, fork lift truck, dock railways, conveyors and cranes.

Safe use of special lift trucks inside containers – Testing, examination and inspection of containers – carriage of dangerous goods in containers and maintenance and certification of containers for safe operation

Handling of different types of cargo – stacking and unstacking both on board the ship and ashore – loading and unloading of cargo identification of berths/walking for transfer operation of specific chemical from ship to shore and vice versa – restriction of loading and unloading operations.

UNIT IV CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY 9

Selection, operation, inspection and testing of hoisting cranes, mobile cranes, tower cranes, crane inspection checklist - builder's hoist, winches, chain pulley blocks – use of conveyors - concrete mixers, concrete vibrators – safety in earth moving equipment, excavators, dozers, loaders, dumpers, motor grader, concrete pumps, welding machines, use of portable electrical tools, drills, grinding tools, manual handling scaffolding, hoisting cranes – use of conveyors and mobile cranes – manual handling.

UNIT V SAFETY IN DEMOLITION WORK 9

Safety in demolition work, manual, mechanical, using explosive - keys to safe demolition, pre survey inspection, method statement, site supervision, safe clearance zone, health hazards from demolition - Indian standard - trusses, girders and beams – first aid – fire hazards and preventing methods – interesting experiences at the construction site against the fire accidents.

TOTAL : 45PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. Hudson, R., "Construction hazard and Safety Hand book, Butter Worth's, 1985.
2. Jnathea D.Sime, "Safety in the Build Environment", London, 1988.
3. V.J.Davies and K.Thomasin "Construction Safety Hand Book" Thomas Telford Ltd., London, 1990.
4. Handbook of OSHA Construction safety and health charles D. Reese and James V. Edison

IS9006	TRANSPORT SAFETY	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

UNIT I TRANSPORTATION OF HAZARDOUS GOODS 9

Transport emergency card (TREM) – driver training-parking of tankers on the highways-speed of the vehicle – warning symbols – design of the tanker lorries -static electricity-responsibilities of driver – inspection and maintenance of vehicles-check list- loading and decanting procedures – communication.

UNIT II ROAD TRANSPORT 8

Introduction – factors for improving safety on roads – causes of accidents due to drivers and pedestrians-design, selection, operation and maintenance of motor trucks-preventive maintenance-check lists-motor vehicles act – motor vehicle insurance and surveys.

UNIT III DRIVER AND SAFETY 9

Driver safety programme – selection of drivers – driver training-tacho-graph-driving test-driver's responsibility-accident reporting and investigation procedures-fleet accident frequency-safe driving incentives-slogans in driver cabin-motor vehicle transport workers act- driver relaxation and rest pauses – speed and fuel conservation – emergency planning and Haz mat codes

UNIT IV ROAD SAFETY 10

Road alignment and gradient-reconnaissance-ruling gradient-maximum rise per k.m.-factors influencing alignment like tractive resistance, tractive force, direct alignment, vertical curves-breaking characteristics of vehicle-skidding-restriction of speeds-

significance of speeds- Pavement conditions – Sight distance – Safety at intersections – Traffic control lines and guide posts-guard rails and barriers – street lighting and illumination overloading-concentration of driver.

Plant railway: Clearance-track-warning methods-loading and unloading-moving cars-safety practices.

UNIT V SHOP FLOOR AND REPAIR SHOP SAFETY 9

Transport precautions-safety on manual, mechanical handling equipment operations-safe driving-movement of cranes-conveyors etc., servicing and maintenance equipment-grease rack operation-wash rack operation-battery charging-gasoline handling-other safe practices-off the road motorized equipment.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Popkes, C.A. "Traffic Control and Road Accident Prevention" Chapman and Hall Limited, 1986.
2. Babkov, V.F., "Road Conditions and Traffic Safety" MIR Publications, Moscow, 1986.

REFERENCES:

1. Kadiyali, "Traffic Engineering and Transport Planning" Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1983.
2. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, Government of India.
3. "Accident Prevention Manual for Industrial Operations", NSC, Chicago, 1982.
4. Pasricha, "Road Safety guide for drivers of heavy vehicle" Nasha Publications, Mumbai, 1999.
5. K.W.Ogden, "Safer Roads – A guide to Road Safety Engineering"

IS9007	FIRE WORKS SAFETY	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

UNIT I PROPERTIES OF FIREWORKS CHEMICALS 9

Fire properties – potassium nitrate (KN03), potassium chlorate (KClO3), barium nitrate (BaNO3), calcium nitrate (CaNO3), Sulphur (S), Phosphorous (P), antimony (Sb), Pyro Aluminum (A1) powder-Reactions-metal powders, Borax, ammonia (NH3) – Strontium Nitrate, Sodium Nitrate, Potassium per chloride. Fire and explosion, impact and friction sensitivity.

UNIT II STATIC CHARGE AND DUST 9

Concept-prevention-earthing-copper plates-dress materials-static charge meter lightning, Causes-effects-hazards in fire works factories-lightning arrestor :concept-installation-earth pit-maintenance-resistance-legal requirements-case studies.

Dust: size-desirable, non-respirable-biologicalbarriers-hazards-personal protective equipment-pollution prevention.

UNIT III PROCESS SAFETY 8

Safe-quantity, mixing-filling-fuse cutting – fuse fixing – finishing – drying at various stages-packing-storage-hand tools-materials, layout: building-distances- factories act – explosive act and rules – fire prevention and control – risk related fireworks industries.

UNIT IV MATERIAL HANDLING 10

Manual handling – wheel barrows-trucks-bullock carts-cycles-automobiles-fuse handling – paper caps handling-nitric acid handling in snake eggs manufacture-handling the mix in this factory-material movement-godown-waste pit.

TRANSPORTATION:

Packing-magazine-design of vehicles for explosive transports loading into automobiles-transport restrictions-case studies-overhead power lines-driver habits-intermediate parking-fire extinguishers-loose chemicals handling and transport.

UNIT V WASTE CONTROL AND USER SAFETY 9

Concepts of wastes – Wastes in fire works-Disposal-Spillages-storage of residues. Consumer anxiety-hazards in display-methods in other countries-fires, burns and scalds-sales outlets-restrictions-role of fire service.

TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

1. K.N.Ghosh, "Principles of fireworks", H.Khatsuria, Sivakasi, 1987.
2. "Proceedings of National seminar on Fireworks Safety-1999", MSEC-1999.

REFERENCES

1. "Seminar on explosives", Dept.of of explosives.
2. J.A.Purkiss, "Fireworks-Fire Safety Engineering"
3. Bill of once, "Fireworks Safety manual"
4. "Goeff, "Dust Explosion prevention, Part 1"
5. A.Chelladurai, "Fireworks related accidents"
6. A.Chelladurai, "Fireworks principles and practice"
7. A.Chelladurai, "History of the fireworks in India" Brock, "History of fireworks"

IS9008	SAFETY IN POWDER HANDLING	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 8

Powder classification-physical, chemical and other properties-metal powders-other non-metallic powders-handling methods-manual, mechanical, automatic-charges on powders-charge distribution-charging of powders.

UNIT II METAL POWDERS AND CHARACTERIZATION 10

Atomization, types – milling – electro deposition – spray drying, Production of iron powder, Aluminium powder, Titanium – screening and cleaning of metals – Explosivity and pyrophoricity – toxicity

Particle size and size distribution – measurement, types and significance – particle shape analysis, methods, surface area, density, porosity, flowrate – testing.

Metal powders, applications as fuel, solid propellants, explosives, pyrotechnics.

UNIT III REACTOR TYPES 9

Boiling water reactors – radioactivity of steam system – direct cycle and dual cycle power plants-pressurized water reactors and pressurized heavy water reactors – fast breeder reactors and their role in power generation in the Indian context – conversion and breeding – doubling time – liquid metal coolants – nuclear power plants in India.

UNIT IV SAFETY OF NUCLEAR REACTORS 9

Safety design principles – engineered safety features – site related factors – safety related systems – heat transport systems – reactor control and protection system – fire protection system – quality assurance in plant components – operational safety – safety regulation process – public awareness and emergency preparedness. Accident Case studies- Three Mile island and Chernobyl accident.

UNIT V RADIATION CONTROL 9

Radiation shielding – radiation dose – dose measurements – units of exposure – exposure limits – barriers for control of radioactivity release – control of radiation exposure to plant personnel – health physics surveillance – waste management and disposal practices – environmental releases.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.M.E.L.Wakil, "Nuclear Power Engineering", International Text Book Co.
2. Sterman U.S."Thermal and Nuclear Power Stations", MIR Publications, Moscow, 1986.

REFERENCES:

1. "Loss prevention in the process Industries" Frank P.Lees Butterworth-Hein-UK, 1990.
2. M.M.E.L.Wakil, "Nuclear Energy Conversion", International Text Book Co.
3. R.L.Murray, "Introduction to Nuclear Engineering", Prentice Hall.
4. Sri Ram K, "Basic Nuclear Engineering" Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1990.
5. Loffness, R.L., "Nuclear Power Plant" Van Nostrand Publications, 1979.

**IS9010 SAFETY IN TEXTILE INDUSTRY L T P C
3 0 0 3**

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Introduction to process flow charts of i) short staple spinning, ii) long staple spinning, iii) viscose rayon and synthetic fibre, manufacturer, iv) spun and filament yarn to fabric manufacture, v) jute spinning and jute fabric manufacture-accident hazard, guarding of machinery and safety precautions in opening, carding, combing, drawing, flyer frames and ring frames, doubles, rotor spinning, winding, warping, softening/spinning specific to jute.

UNIT II TEXTILE HAZARDS I 9

Accident hazards i) sizing processes- cooking vessels, transports of size, hazards due to steam ii) Loom shed – shuttle looms and shuttleless looms iii) knitting machines iv) non-wovens.

UNIT III TEXTILE HAZARDS II 9

Scouring, bleaching, dyeing, punting, mechanical finishing operations and effluents in textile processes.

UNIT IV HEALTH AND WELFARE 9

Health hazards in textile industry related to dust, fly and noise generated-control measures-relevant occupational diseases, personal protective equipment-health and welfare measures specific to textile industry, Special precautions for specific hazardous work environments.

UNIT V SAFETY STATUS 9

Relevant provision of factories act and rules and other statues applicable to textile industry – effluent treatment and waste disposal in textile industry.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK

1. “Safety in Textile Industry” Thane Belapur Industries Association, Mumbai.

REFERENCES

1. 100 Textile fires – analysis, findings and recommendations LPA
2. Groover and Henry DS, “Hand book of textile testing and quality control”
3. “Quality tolerances for water for textile industry”, BIS
4. Shenai, V.A. “A technology of textile processing”, Vol.I, Textile Fibres
5. Little, A.H., “Water supplies and the treatment and disposal of effluent”

IS 9011	SAFETY IN MINES	L	T	P	C
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UNIT I OPENCAST MINES 9

Causes and prevention of accident from: Heavy machinery, belt and bucket conveyors, drilling, hand tools-pneumatic systems, pumping, water, dust, electrical systems, fire prevention. Garage safety – accident reporting system-working condition-safe transportation – handling of explosives.

UNIT II UNDERGROUND MINES 9

Fall of roof and sides-effect of gases-fire and explosions-water flooding-warning sensors-gas detectors-occupational hazards-working conditions-winding and transportation.

UNIT III TUNNELLING 9

Hazards from: ground collapse, inundation and collapse of tunnel face, falls from platforms and danger from falling bodies. Atmospheric pollution (gases and dusts) – trapping –transport-noise-electrical hazards-noise and vibration from: pneumatic tools and other machines – ventilation and lighting – personal protective equipment.

UNIT IV RISK ASSESSMENT 9
 Basic concepts of risk-reliability and hazard potential-elements of risk assessment – statistical methods – control charts-appraisal of advanced techniques-fault tree analysis-failure mode and effect analysis – quantitative structure-activity relationship analysis-fuzzy model for risk assessment.

UNIT V ACCIDENT ANALYSIS AND MANAGEMENT 9
 Accidents classification and analysis-fatal, serious, minor and reportable accidents – safety audits-recent development of safety engineering approaches for mines-frequency rates-accident occurrence-investigation-measures for improving safety in mines-cost of accident-emergency preparedness – disaster management.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK:

1. “Mine Health and Safety Management”, Michael Karmis ed., SME, Littleton, Co.2001.

REFERENCES:

1. Kejiriwal, B.K. Safety in Mines, Gyan Prakashan, Dhanbad, 2001.
2. DGMS Circulars-Ministry of Labour, Government of India press, OR Lovely Prakashan-DHANBAD, 2002.

IS9012 SAFETY IN ENGINEERING INDUSTRY L T P C
3 0 0 3

UNIT I SAFETY IN METAL WORKING MACHINERY AND WOOD WORKING MACHINES 9

General safety rules, principles, maintenance, Inspections of turning machines, boring machines, milling machine, planning machine and grinding machines, CNC machines,
 Wood working machinery, types, safety principles, electrical guards, work area, material handling, inspection, standards and codes- saws, types, hazards.

UNIT II PRINCIPLES OF MACHINE GUARDING 9

Guarding during maintenance, Zero Mechanical State (ZMS), Definition, Policy for ZMS – guarding of hazards - point of operation protective devices, machine guarding, types, fixed guard, interlock guard, automatic guard, trip guard, electron eye, positional control guard, fixed guard fencing- guard construction- guard opening.

Selection and suitability: lathe-drilling-boring-milling-grinding-shaping-sawing-shearing-presses-forge hammer-flywheels-shafts-couplings-gears-sprockets wheels and chains-pulleys and belts-authorized entry to hazardous installations-benefits of good guarding systems.

UNIT III SAFETY IN WELDING AND GAS CUTTING 9

Gas welding and oxygen cutting, resistances welding, arc welding and cutting, common hazards, personal protective equipment, training, safety precautions in brazing, soldering and metalizing – explosive welding, selection, care and maintenance of the associated equipment and instruments – safety in generation, distribution and handling of industrial

gases-colour coding – flashback arrestor – leak detection-pipe line safety-storage and handling of gas cylinders.

UNIT IV SAFETY IN COLD FARMING AND HOT WORKING OF METALS 9

Cold working, power presses, point of operation safe guarding, auxiliary mechanisms, feeding and cutting mechanism, hand or foot-operated presses, power press electric controls, power press set up and die removal, inspection and maintenance-metal sheers-press brakes.

Hot working safety in forging, hot rolling mill operation, safe guards in hot rolling mills – hot bending of pipes , hazards and control measures.

Safety in gas furnace operation, cupola, crucibles, ovens, foundry health hazards, work environment, material handling in foundries, foundry production cleaning and finishing foundry processes.

UNIT V SAFETY IN FINISHING, INSPECTION AND TESTING 9

Heat treatment operations, electro plating, paint shops, sand and shot blasting, safety in inspection and testing, dynamic balancing, hydro testing, valves, boiler drums and headers, pressure vessels, air leak test, steam testing, safety in radiography, personal monitoring devices, radiation hazards, engineering and administrative controls, Indian Boilers Regulation.

Health and welfare measures in engineering industry-pollution control in engineering industry-industrial waste disposal.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

1. "Accident Prevention Manual" – NSC, Chicago, 1982.
2. "Occupational safety Manual" BHEL, Trichy, 1988.
3. "Safety Management by John V. Grimaldi and Rollin H. Simonds, All India Travelers Book seller, New Delhi, 1989.
4. "Safety in Industry" N.V. Krishnan Jaico Publishery House, 1996.
5. Indian Boiler acts and Regulations, Government of India.
6. Safety in the use of wood working machines, HMSO, UK 1992.
7. Health and Safety in welding and Allied processes, welding Institute, UK, High Tech. Publishing Ltd., London, 1989.

IS9013	PLANT LAYOUT AND MATERIAL HANDLING	L	T	P	C
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UNIT I PLANT LOCATION 9

Selection of plant locations, territorial parameters, considerations of land, water, electricity, location for waste treatment and disposal, further expansions

Safe location of chemical storages, LPG, LNG, CNG, acetylene, ammonia, chlorine, explosives and propellants

UNIT II PLANT LAYOUT 9

Safe layout, equipment layout, safety system, fire hydrant locations, fire service rooms, facilities for safe effluent disposal and treatment tanks, site considerations, approach roads, plant railway lines, security towers.

IS 9014

DISASTER MANAGEMENT

L T P C
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UNIT I

10

Philosophy of Disaster management-Introduction to Disaster mitigation-Hydrological, Coastal and Marine Disasters-Atmospheric disasters-Geological, meteorological phenomena-Mass Movement and Land Disasters-Forest related disasters-Wind and water related disasters-deforestation-Use of space technology for control of geological disasters-Master thesis

UNIT II

10

Technological Disasters-Case studies of Technology disasters with statistical details-Emergencies and control measures-APELL-Onsite and Offsite emergencies-Crisis management groups-Emergency centers and their functions throughout the country-Softwares on emergency controls-Monitoring devices for detection of gases in the atmosphere-Right to know act

UNIT III

8

Introduction to Sustainable Development-Bio Diversity-Atmospheric pollution-Global warming and Ozone Depletion-ODS banking and phasing out-Sea level rise-El Nino and climate changes-Eco friendly products-Green movements-Green philosophy-Environmental Policies-Environmental Impact Assessment-case studies-Life cycle

UNIT IV

8

Offshore and onshore drilling-control of fires-Case studies-Marine pollution and control-Toxic, hazardous and Nuclear wastes-state of India's and Global environmental issues-carcinogens-complex emergencies-Earthquake disasters-the nature-extreme event analysis-the immune system-proof and limits-

UNIT V

10

Environmental education-Population and community ecology-Natural resources conservation-Environmental protection and law-Research methodology and systems analysis-Natural resources conservation-Policy initiatives and future prospects-Risk assessment process, assessment for different disaster types-Assessment data use, destructive capacity-risk adjustment-choice-loss acceptance-disaster aid- public liability insurance-stock taking and vulnerability analysis-disaster profile of the country-national policies-objectives and standards-physical event modification-preparedness, forecasting and warning, land use planning

REFERENCES:

1. Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Gilbert, M. Masters
2. Environmental Science, Miller, G. Tylor
3. Environmental Science sustaining the earth, G. Tylor, Miller
4. Principles of Environmental Science and Engineering, Bagad Vilas.
5. Principles of Environmental Science and Engineering, R. Sivakumar

UNIT I OHSAS STANDARD 9

Introduction – Development of OHSAS standard – Structure and features of OSHAS 18001 – Benefits of certification-certification procedure – OH and S management system element, specification and scope - correspondence between OHSAS 18001, ISO 14001:1996 and ISO 9001:1994 – Guidelines (18002:2000) for implementing OHSAS 18001.

UNIT II OHSAS 18001 POLICY AND PLANNING 9

Developing OH and S policy– Guidelines – Developments - procedure - Content of OH and S policy – General principle, strategy and planning, specific goals, compliance – methodology.

Planning – Guidelines, methodology steps developing action plan – Analysis and identify the priorities, objective and Targets, short term action plan, benefits and cost of each option, Development of action plan.

UNIT III IMPLEMENTATION AND OPERATION, CHECKING AND REVIEW 9

Guidelines for structure and Responsibilities, Top Management, middle level management, co-ordinator and employees - Developing procedures, identifying training needs, providing training, documentation of training, Training methodology consultation and communications.

Checking and Review; performance measurement and monitoring, Proactive and Reactive monitoring, measurement techniques, inspections, measuring equipment - Accidents reports, Process and procedures, recording, investigation corrective action and follow up - records and records management. Handling documentation, information, records.

UNIT IV ISO 14001 9

EMS, ISO 14001, specifications, objectives, Environmental Policy, Guidelines and Principles (ISO 14004), clauses 4.1 to 4.5. Documentation requirements, 3 levels of documentation for a ISO 14000 based EMS, steps in ISO 14001.

Implementation plan, Registration, Importance of ISO 14000 to the Management. Auditing ISO14000-General principles of Environmental Audit, Auditor, steps in audit, Audit plan.

UNIT V ENVIRONMENT IMPACT ASSESSMENT 9

ISO 14040(LCA), General principles of LCA, Stages of LCA, Report and Review. ISO 14020 (Eco labeling) – History, 14021, 14024, Type I labels, Type II labels, ISO 14024, principles, rules for eco labeling before company attempts for it. Advantages. EIA in EMS, Types of EIA, EIA methodology EIS, Scope, Benefits.

Audit-methodology, Auditors Audit results management review-Continual improvement.

REFERENCE

1. ISO 9000 to OHSAS 18001, Dr. K.C. Arora, S.K. Kataria and Sons, Delhi.

UNIT I ERGONOMICS AND ANATOMY 9

Introduction to ergonomics: The focus of ergonomics, ergonomics and its areas of application in the work system, a brief history of ergonomics, attempts to humanize work, modern ergonomics, future directions for ergonomics

Anatomy, Posture and Body Mechanics: Some basic body mechanics, anatomy of the spine and pelvis related to posture, posture stability and posture adaptation, low back pain, risk factors for musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace, behavioural aspects of posture, effectiveness and cost effectiveness, research directions

UNIT II HUMAN BEHAVIOR 9

Individual differences, Factors contributing to personality, Fitting the man to the job, Influence of difference on safety, Method of measuring characteristics, Accident Proneness.Motivation, Complexity of Motivation, Job satisfaction. Management theories of motivation, Job enrichment theory.Frustration and Conflicts, Reaction to frustration, Emotion and Frustration.Attitudes-Determination of attitudes, Changing attitudesLearning, Principles of Learning, Forgetting, Motivational requirements.

UNIT III ANTHROPOMETRY AND WORK DESIGN FOR STANDING AND SEATED WORKS 9

Designing for a population of users, percentile, sources of human variability, anthropometry and its uses in ergonomics, principals of applied anthropometry in ergonomics, application of anthropometry in design, design for everyone, anthropometry and personal space, effectiveness and cost effectiveness

Fundamental aspects of standing and sitting, an ergonomics approach to work station design, design for standing workers, design for seated workers, work surface design, visual display units, guidelines for design of static work, effectiveness and cost effectiveness, research directions

UNIT IV MAN - MACHINE SYSTEM AND REPETITIVE WORKS AND MANUAL HANDLING TASK 9

Applications of human factors engineering, man as a sensor, man as information processor, man as controller – Man vs Machine.

Ergonomics interventions in Repetitive works, handle design, key board design-measures for preventing in work related musculoskeletal disorders (WMSDs), reduction and controlling, training

Anatomy and biomechanics of manual handling, prevention of manual handling injuries in the work place, design of manual handling tasks, carrying, postural stability

UNIT V HUMAN SKILL AND PERFORMANCE AND DISPLAY, CONTROLS AND VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENTS 9

A general information-processing model of the users, cognitive system, problem solving, effectiveness.

Principles for the design of visual displays- auditory displays- design of controls-combining displays and controls- virtual (synthetic) environments, research issues.

REFERENCES:

1. Introduction to Ergonomics, R.S. Bridger, Taylor and Francis
2. Ergonomic design for organizational effectiveness, Michael O'Neill
3. Human factors in engineering and design, MARK S.SANDERS
4. The Ergonomics manual, Dan McLeod, Philip Jacobs and Nancy Larson